

Tetrabutylammonium 4-hydroxybenzoate dihydrate

Yuan Yang^a and Yunxia Yang^{b*}

^aCollege of Chemistry and Material Science, Guizhou Normal University, Guiyang 550001, People's Republic of China, and ^bKey Laboratory of Polymer Materials of Gansu Province, Ministry of Education, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Northwest Normal University, Lanzhou 730070, Gansu, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: yangyx80@nwnu.edu.cn

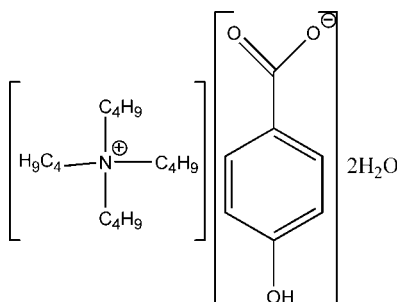
Received 9 June 2011; accepted 13 June 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.052; wR factor = 0.143; data-to-parameter ratio = 22.1.

In the title compound, $(n\text{-C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}^+\cdot\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_3^-\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, the carboxylate group is twisted slightly out of the plane of the attached benzene ring, the two $\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{O}$ torsion angles being -8.9 (2) and -10.7 (2)°. The anion interacts with two water molecules through several $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, forming wide ribbons along the a axis constructed from two anion-water chains. These ribbons are contained between unclosed diamond-like (16.2×15.0 Å) channels constructed by four rows of tetrabutylammonium cations, which are arranged along the $[011]$ and $[01\bar{1}]$ directions.

Related literature

For related structures of the p -hydroxybenzoate anion with different cations, see: Marsh & Spek (2001); Yang *et al.* (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}^+\cdot\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_3^-\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 415.60$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 10.3679$ (1) Å
 $b = 14.9648$ (2) Å
 $c = 16.1851$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 93.128$ (1)°

$V = 2507.43$ (5) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K
 $0.49 \times 0.43 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
 diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.964$, $T_{\max} = 0.985$

20944 measured reflections
 5869 independent reflections
 4619 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.143$
 $S = 1.03$
 5869 reflections
 265 parameters
 7 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.54$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.52$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{O1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{O2W}^i$	0.87 (1)	1.75 (1)	2.6125 (17)	174 (2)
$\text{O1W}-\text{H1WA}\cdots\text{O2}^{ii}$	0.86	1.92	2.7660 (18)	168
$\text{O1W}-\text{H1WB}\cdots\text{O2W}^{ii}$	0.85	2.22	2.987 (2)	150
$\text{O2W}-\text{H2WB}\cdots\text{O3}$	0.85	1.80	2.6431 (16)	171
$\text{O2W}-\text{H2WA}\cdots\text{O2}^{ii}$	0.85	1.88	2.7195 (19)	173

Symmetry codes: (i) $x - 1, y, z$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PUBLICIF (Westrip, 2010).

We thank the Science Technology Foundation of Guizhou (No. [2009] 2266) and the Doctoral Foundation of Guizhou Normal University for supporting this study.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2432).

References

- Bruker (2007). APEX2 and SAINT. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
 Marsh, R. E. & Spek, A. L. (2001). *Acta Cryst.* **B57**, 800–805.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). SADABS. University of Göttingen, Germany.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
 Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.
 Yang, Y. X., Li, K., Wang, Y. J. & Li, Q. (2010). *Beijing Shifan Dax. Xue. Zir. Kex. (J. B. Norm. Univ.)*, **46**, 160–165.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o1703 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811022823]

Tetrabutylammonium 4-hydroxybenzoate dihydrate

Y. Yang and Y. Yang

Comment

p-Hydroxybenzoic acid, which can be regarded as a planar aromatic molecule that can form various hydrogen bonds through its different functional groups, has been found to interact with varied cations, such as decyl(trimethyl)ammonium and hexamethonium, to form different crystal structures (Marsh *et al.*, 2001; Yang *et al.*, 2010). Herein we report the crystal structure of tetrabutylammonium *p*-hydroxybenzoate dihydrate, $(n\text{-C}_4\text{H}_9)_4\text{N}^+\cdot\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_3^-\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, in which the carboxyl group of *p*-hydroxybenzoate anion retorts a small angle of 10.01 (8)° with respect to the phenyl ring and two C—O bonds of the carboxyl group tend to be average (1.264 (2) Å and 1.2553 (18) Å) for the elimination of the proton. The anion makes full use of two independent water molecules to form various O—H···O hydrogen bonds to generate the wide hydrogen-bonded ribbon along the *a* axis (Fig. 2). In addition, four neighboring tetrabutylammonium cations construct un-closed diamond-like channels to contain the hydrogen-bonded ribbons to generate the final stable structure (Fig. 3). Obviously, water molecules, as a kind of linking unit, play an important role in constructing this structure.

Experimental

p-Hydroxybenzoic acid (0.25 mmol, 0.035 g) was dissolved in a water-ethanol (50:100 *v/v*) mixture and a 25% aqueous solution of tetrabutylammonium hydroxide was added according to the molar ratio of 1:3 of acid to base. Colorless block crystals separated after several weeks.

Refinement

All non-hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic displacement parameters, and all the hydrogen atoms bonded to carbon were introduced into idealized dispositions. And the hydrogen atoms bonded to oxygen atoms were placed in difference map with fixed distance of 0.86 Å.

Figures

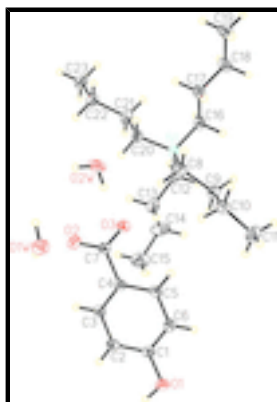


Fig. 1. Thermal ellipsoid plot of the title compound at the 30% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

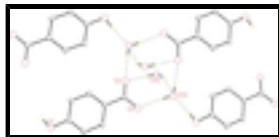


Fig. 2. Hydrogen-bonded linking pattern of the wide hydrogen-bonded ribbon in the crystal structure of the title compound.

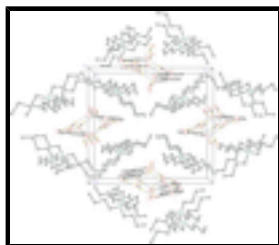


Fig. 3. Packing diagram of the title compound; all hydrogen atoms bonded to carbon are omitted for clarity and the cations are represented with the open bonds.

Tetrabutylammonium 4-hydroxybenzoate dihydrate

Crystal data

$C_{16}H_{36}N^+ \cdot C_7H_5O_3^- \cdot 2H_2O$

$M_r = 415.60$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 10.3679$ (1) Å

$b = 14.9648$ (2) Å

$c = 16.1851$ (2) Å

$\beta = 93.128$ (1)°

$V = 2507.43$ (5) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 920$

$D_x = 1.101$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 7508 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – 27.6 °

$\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296$ K

Block, colorless

$0.49 \times 0.43 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
graphite

ϕ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.964$, $T_{\max} = 0.985$

20944 measured reflections

5869 independent reflections

4619 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.7$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.0$ °

$h = -12 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -19 \rightarrow 19$

$l = -21 \rightarrow 21$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$

$wR(F^2) = 0.143$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$S = 1.03$

5869 reflections

265 parameters

7 restraints

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.062P)^2 + 0.9941P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.54 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.52 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	-0.05049 (13)	0.44078 (9)	0.19491 (9)	0.0322 (3)
O1	-0.16859 (10)	0.44921 (8)	0.22660 (7)	0.0423 (3)
H1	-0.2234 (17)	0.4650 (14)	0.1867 (10)	0.063*
O1W	0.41847 (13)	0.65365 (10)	0.00965 (8)	0.0612 (4)
H1WA	0.4976	0.6424	-0.0004	0.092*
H1WB	0.3751	0.6104	-0.0121	0.092*
N1	0.64105 (11)	0.22051 (7)	0.24724 (7)	0.0305 (3)
C2	-0.03481 (13)	0.43166 (10)	0.11073 (9)	0.0352 (3)
H2A	-0.1067	0.4295	0.0738	0.042*
O2	0.34027 (11)	0.40824 (11)	0.02796 (8)	0.0614 (4)
O2W	0.65516 (11)	0.49064 (11)	0.11146 (10)	0.0759 (5)
H2WB	0.5771	0.4792	0.1219	0.114*
H2WA	0.6579	0.5261	0.0708	0.114*
C3	0.08817 (14)	0.42582 (10)	0.08181 (9)	0.0351 (3)
H3A	0.0981	0.4199	0.0253	0.042*
O3	0.42311 (10)	0.44241 (8)	0.15484 (7)	0.0457 (3)
C4	0.19687 (13)	0.42867 (9)	0.13567 (9)	0.0309 (3)
C5	0.17951 (13)	0.43526 (10)	0.22016 (9)	0.0335 (3)
H5A	0.2513	0.4359	0.2572	0.040*
C6	0.05727 (14)	0.44095 (10)	0.24987 (9)	0.0357 (3)
H6A	0.0472	0.4449	0.3065	0.043*
C7	0.33068 (14)	0.42652 (11)	0.10361 (9)	0.0381 (3)
C8	0.59979 (14)	0.31219 (9)	0.27669 (8)	0.0310 (3)
H8A	0.6767	0.3471	0.2907	0.037*
H8B	0.5527	0.3421	0.2312	0.037*
C9	0.51640 (16)	0.31144 (10)	0.35062 (9)	0.0383 (3)
H9A	0.5581	0.2761	0.3947	0.046*

supplementary materials

H9B	0.4337	0.2841	0.3352	0.046*
C10	0.49506 (16)	0.40589 (11)	0.38123 (10)	0.0412 (4)
H10A	0.5767	0.4306	0.4026	0.049*
H10B	0.4633	0.4429	0.3353	0.049*
C11	0.3990 (2)	0.40765 (15)	0.44849 (12)	0.0632 (5)
H11A	0.3879	0.4680	0.4668	0.095*
H11B	0.4308	0.3716	0.4942	0.095*
H11C	0.3176	0.3845	0.4271	0.095*
C12	0.52590 (15)	0.15764 (10)	0.24022 (10)	0.0379 (3)
H12A	0.5545	0.1005	0.2197	0.045*
H12B	0.4956	0.1478	0.2952	0.045*
C13	0.41328 (16)	0.18998 (12)	0.18441 (10)	0.0457 (4)
H13A	0.3893	0.2499	0.2005	0.055*
H13B	0.4386	0.1921	0.1276	0.055*
C14	0.29857 (18)	0.12804 (13)	0.19044 (16)	0.0640 (6)
H14A	0.3222	0.0690	0.1717	0.077*
H14B	0.2777	0.1232	0.2480	0.077*
C15	0.1799 (2)	0.15924 (18)	0.13996 (17)	0.0785 (7)
H15A	0.1104	0.1180	0.1467	0.118*
H15B	0.1988	0.1621	0.0826	0.118*
H15C	0.1552	0.2174	0.1585	0.118*
C16	0.74005 (15)	0.17943 (9)	0.30893 (9)	0.0350 (3)
H16A	0.7040	0.1788	0.3630	0.042*
H16B	0.7542	0.1178	0.2931	0.042*
C17	0.86989 (15)	0.22653 (11)	0.31640 (10)	0.0418 (4)
H17A	0.9062	0.2290	0.2625	0.050*
H17B	0.8579	0.2874	0.3352	0.050*
C18	0.96302 (17)	0.17843 (12)	0.37662 (11)	0.0466 (4)
H18A	0.9263	0.1761	0.4304	0.056*
H18B	0.9740	0.1175	0.3578	0.056*
C19	1.09404 (19)	0.22334 (15)	0.38535 (13)	0.0622 (5)
H19A	1.1492	0.1905	0.4240	0.093*
H19B	1.0841	0.2833	0.4050	0.093*
H19C	1.1318	0.2246	0.3325	0.093*
C20	0.69736 (14)	0.23417 (10)	0.16349 (8)	0.0327 (3)
H20A	0.6308	0.2593	0.1259	0.039*
H20B	0.7665	0.2777	0.1697	0.039*
C21	0.74994 (17)	0.15052 (11)	0.12424 (10)	0.0427 (4)
H21A	0.8106	0.1213	0.1632	0.051*
H21B	0.6796	0.1093	0.1109	0.051*
C22	0.81703 (17)	0.17376 (12)	0.04617 (10)	0.0464 (4)
H22A	0.8877	0.2145	0.0600	0.056*
H22B	0.7564	0.2043	0.0081	0.056*
C23	0.86954 (18)	0.09191 (13)	0.00355 (11)	0.0525 (4)
H23A	0.9106	0.1100	-0.0455	0.079*
H23B	0.7998	0.0518	-0.0112	0.079*
H23C	0.9314	0.0623	0.0404	0.079*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0260 (6)	0.0262 (6)	0.0448 (8)	-0.0008 (5)	0.0035 (6)	0.0035 (6)
O1	0.0271 (5)	0.0484 (6)	0.0519 (7)	0.0028 (5)	0.0067 (5)	0.0059 (5)
O1W	0.0562 (8)	0.0728 (9)	0.0544 (8)	0.0186 (7)	0.0025 (6)	-0.0214 (7)
N1	0.0372 (6)	0.0251 (5)	0.0295 (6)	-0.0007 (5)	0.0055 (5)	0.0017 (4)
C2	0.0258 (7)	0.0369 (7)	0.0420 (8)	-0.0021 (6)	-0.0061 (6)	-0.0032 (6)
O2	0.0365 (6)	0.1066 (11)	0.0417 (7)	0.0004 (7)	0.0071 (5)	0.0015 (7)
O2W	0.0272 (6)	0.1053 (12)	0.0944 (11)	-0.0056 (7)	-0.0034 (6)	0.0513 (10)
C3	0.0313 (7)	0.0401 (8)	0.0335 (7)	0.0001 (6)	-0.0022 (6)	-0.0035 (6)
O3	0.0247 (5)	0.0664 (8)	0.0455 (6)	-0.0036 (5)	-0.0009 (4)	0.0116 (6)
C4	0.0265 (6)	0.0298 (7)	0.0363 (7)	-0.0008 (5)	-0.0001 (5)	0.0042 (5)
C5	0.0283 (7)	0.0371 (7)	0.0346 (7)	-0.0025 (6)	-0.0042 (5)	0.0075 (6)
C6	0.0346 (7)	0.0393 (8)	0.0334 (7)	-0.0011 (6)	0.0030 (6)	0.0056 (6)
C7	0.0281 (7)	0.0473 (9)	0.0391 (8)	-0.0002 (6)	0.0026 (6)	0.0107 (7)
C8	0.0357 (7)	0.0235 (6)	0.0338 (7)	0.0011 (5)	0.0005 (6)	0.0020 (5)
C9	0.0479 (9)	0.0317 (7)	0.0358 (7)	0.0064 (6)	0.0075 (6)	0.0020 (6)
C10	0.0426 (8)	0.0376 (8)	0.0427 (8)	0.0069 (6)	-0.0049 (7)	-0.0084 (6)
C11	0.0745 (13)	0.0632 (12)	0.0530 (11)	0.0182 (10)	0.0151 (10)	-0.0129 (9)
C12	0.0439 (8)	0.0278 (7)	0.0432 (8)	-0.0078 (6)	0.0129 (7)	-0.0030 (6)
C13	0.0452 (9)	0.0481 (9)	0.0438 (9)	-0.0147 (7)	0.0028 (7)	-0.0034 (7)
C14	0.0422 (10)	0.0452 (10)	0.1057 (17)	-0.0099 (8)	0.0135 (10)	-0.0108 (10)
C15	0.0451 (11)	0.0915 (17)	0.0984 (18)	-0.0205 (11)	-0.0005 (11)	-0.0156 (14)
C16	0.0474 (8)	0.0274 (7)	0.0306 (7)	0.0083 (6)	0.0058 (6)	0.0055 (5)
C17	0.0452 (9)	0.0380 (8)	0.0417 (8)	0.0061 (7)	-0.0028 (7)	0.0078 (6)
C18	0.0521 (10)	0.0433 (9)	0.0439 (9)	0.0139 (7)	-0.0024 (7)	0.0067 (7)
C19	0.0495 (10)	0.0715 (13)	0.0642 (12)	0.0145 (9)	-0.0086 (9)	0.0150 (10)
C20	0.0362 (7)	0.0347 (7)	0.0274 (6)	-0.0032 (6)	0.0038 (5)	0.0036 (5)
C21	0.0531 (9)	0.0382 (8)	0.0381 (8)	-0.0055 (7)	0.0131 (7)	-0.0046 (6)
C22	0.0455 (9)	0.0558 (10)	0.0389 (8)	0.0082 (7)	0.0121 (7)	0.0055 (7)
C23	0.0493 (10)	0.0648 (11)	0.0448 (9)	0.0015 (8)	0.0155 (8)	-0.0085 (8)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

C1—O1	1.3589 (16)	C12—H12A	0.9700
C1—C2	1.388 (2)	C12—H12B	0.9700
C1—C6	1.390 (2)	C13—C14	1.515 (2)
O1—H1	0.869 (9)	C13—H13A	0.9700
O1W—H1WA	0.8613	C13—H13B	0.9700
O1W—H1WB	0.8528	C14—C15	1.513 (3)
N1—C20	1.5186 (17)	C14—H14A	0.9700
N1—C12	1.5194 (18)	C14—H14B	0.9700
N1—C8	1.5215 (17)	C15—H15A	0.9600
N1—C16	1.5221 (18)	C15—H15B	0.9600
C2—C3	1.385 (2)	C15—H15C	0.9600
C2—H2A	0.9300	C16—C17	1.518 (2)
O2—C7	1.264 (2)	C16—H16A	0.9700

supplementary materials

O2W—H2WB	0.8527	C16—H16B	0.9700
O2W—H2WA	0.8463	C17—C18	1.516 (2)
C3—C4	1.3874 (19)	C17—H17A	0.9700
C3—H3A	0.9300	C17—H17B	0.9700
O3—C7	1.2553 (18)	C18—C19	1.515 (3)
C4—C5	1.392 (2)	C18—H18A	0.9700
C4—C7	1.5078 (19)	C18—H18B	0.9700
C5—C6	1.383 (2)	C19—H19A	0.9600
C5—H5A	0.9300	C19—H19B	0.9600
C6—H6A	0.9300	C19—H19C	0.9600
C8—C9	1.5141 (19)	C20—C21	1.518 (2)
C8—H8A	0.9700	C20—H20A	0.9700
C8—H8B	0.9700	C20—H20B	0.9700
C9—C10	1.518 (2)	C21—C22	1.516 (2)
C9—H9A	0.9700	C21—H21A	0.9700
C9—H9B	0.9700	C21—H21B	0.9700
C10—C11	1.515 (2)	C22—C23	1.521 (2)
C10—H10A	0.9700	C22—H22A	0.9700
C10—H10B	0.9700	C22—H22B	0.9700
C11—H11A	0.9600	C23—H23A	0.9600
C11—H11B	0.9600	C23—H23B	0.9600
C11—H11C	0.9600	C23—H23C	0.9600
C12—C13	1.516 (2)		
O1—C1—C2	122.41 (13)	C14—C13—H13B	109.6
O1—C1—C6	117.89 (13)	C12—C13—H13B	109.6
C2—C1—C6	119.70 (13)	H13A—C13—H13B	108.1
C1—O1—H1	108.1 (14)	C15—C14—C13	113.23 (18)
H1WA—O1W—H1WB	105.1	C15—C14—H14A	108.9
C20—N1—C12	110.82 (11)	C13—C14—H14A	108.9
C20—N1—C8	106.65 (10)	C15—C14—H14B	108.9
C12—N1—C8	110.40 (11)	C13—C14—H14B	108.9
C20—N1—C16	111.20 (11)	H14A—C14—H14B	107.7
C12—N1—C16	107.33 (11)	C14—C15—H15A	109.5
C8—N1—C16	110.47 (10)	C14—C15—H15B	109.5
C3—C2—C1	119.84 (13)	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
C3—C2—H2A	120.1	C14—C15—H15C	109.5
C1—C2—H2A	120.1	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
H2WB—O2W—H2WA	110.6	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
C2—C3—C4	121.13 (14)	C17—C16—N1	115.34 (11)
C2—C3—H3A	119.4	C17—C16—H16A	108.4
C4—C3—H3A	119.4	N1—C16—H16A	108.4
C3—C4—C5	118.37 (13)	C17—C16—H16B	108.4
C3—C4—C7	120.95 (13)	N1—C16—H16B	108.4
C5—C4—C7	120.67 (12)	H16A—C16—H16B	107.5
C6—C5—C4	121.07 (13)	C18—C17—C16	111.20 (13)
C6—C5—H5A	119.5	C18—C17—H17A	109.4
C4—C5—H5A	119.5	C16—C17—H17A	109.4
C5—C6—C1	119.83 (13)	C18—C17—H17B	109.4
C5—C6—H6A	120.1	C16—C17—H17B	109.4

C1—C6—H6A	120.1	H17A—C17—H17B	108.0
O3—C7—O2	125.68 (14)	C19—C18—C17	112.69 (15)
O3—C7—C4	116.89 (13)	C19—C18—H18A	109.1
O2—C7—C4	117.42 (13)	C17—C18—H18A	109.1
C9—C8—N1	115.04 (11)	C19—C18—H18B	109.1
C9—C8—H8A	108.5	C17—C18—H18B	109.1
N1—C8—H8A	108.5	H18A—C18—H18B	107.8
C9—C8—H8B	108.5	C18—C19—H19A	109.5
N1—C8—H8B	108.5	C18—C19—H19B	109.5
H8A—C8—H8B	107.5	H19A—C19—H19B	109.5
C8—C9—C10	110.53 (12)	C18—C19—H19C	109.5
C8—C9—H9A	109.5	H19A—C19—H19C	109.5
C10—C9—H9A	109.5	H19B—C19—H19C	109.5
C8—C9—H9B	109.5	C21—C20—N1	115.26 (11)
C10—C9—H9B	109.5	C21—C20—H20A	108.5
H9A—C9—H9B	108.1	N1—C20—H20A	108.5
C11—C10—C9	111.34 (15)	C21—C20—H20B	108.5
C11—C10—H10A	109.4	N1—C20—H20B	108.5
C9—C10—H10A	109.4	H20A—C20—H20B	107.5
C11—C10—H10B	109.4	C22—C21—C20	110.57 (13)
C9—C10—H10B	109.4	C22—C21—H21A	109.5
H10A—C10—H10B	108.0	C20—C21—H21A	109.5
C10—C11—H11A	109.5	C22—C21—H21B	109.5
C10—C11—H11B	109.5	C20—C21—H21B	109.5
H11A—C11—H11B	109.5	H21A—C21—H21B	108.1
C10—C11—H11C	109.5	C21—C22—C23	112.66 (15)
H11A—C11—H11C	109.5	C21—C22—H22A	109.1
H11B—C11—H11C	109.5	C23—C22—H22A	109.1
C13—C12—N1	115.04 (12)	C21—C22—H22B	109.1
C13—C12—H12A	108.5	C23—C22—H22B	109.1
N1—C12—H12A	108.5	H22A—C22—H22B	107.8
C13—C12—H12B	108.5	C22—C23—H23A	109.5
N1—C12—H12B	108.5	C22—C23—H23B	109.5
H12A—C12—H12B	107.5	H23A—C23—H23B	109.5
C14—C13—C12	110.37 (15)	C22—C23—H23C	109.5
C14—C13—H13A	109.6	H23A—C23—H23C	109.5
C12—C13—H13A	109.6	H23B—C23—H23C	109.5
O1—C1—C2—C3	178.21 (13)	N1—C8—C9—C10	172.91 (12)
C6—C1—C2—C3	-2.2 (2)	C8—C9—C10—C11	173.19 (14)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.2 (2)	C20—N1—C12—C13	-61.49 (16)
C2—C3—C4—C5	1.6 (2)	C8—N1—C12—C13	56.45 (16)
C2—C3—C4—C7	-177.18 (14)	C16—N1—C12—C13	176.91 (12)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-1.5 (2)	N1—C12—C13—C14	-172.98 (14)
C7—C4—C5—C6	177.33 (14)	C12—C13—C14—C15	176.70 (17)
C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.5 (2)	C20—N1—C16—C17	51.15 (16)
O1—C1—C6—C5	-178.05 (13)	C12—N1—C16—C17	172.52 (12)
C2—C1—C6—C5	2.3 (2)	C8—N1—C16—C17	-67.07 (15)
C3—C4—C7—O3	169.88 (14)	N1—C16—C17—C18	-177.71 (12)
C5—C4—C7—O3	-8.9 (2)	C16—C17—C18—C19	179.72 (15)

supplementary materials

C3—C4—C7—O2	-10.7 (2)	C12—N1—C20—C21	-62.15 (16)
C5—C4—C7—O2	170.54 (15)	C8—N1—C20—C21	177.65 (13)
C20—N1—C8—C9	168.00 (12)	C16—N1—C20—C21	57.15 (16)
C12—N1—C8—C9	47.53 (16)	N1—C20—C21—C22	-173.52 (13)
C16—N1—C8—C9	-71.03 (15)	C20—C21—C22—C23	-179.01 (14)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
O1—H1...O2W ⁱ	0.87 (1)	1.75 (1)	2.6125 (17)	174 (2)
O1W—H1WA...O2 ⁱⁱ	0.86	1.92	2.7660 (18)	168
O1W—H1WB...O2W ⁱⁱ	0.85	2.22	2.987 (2)	150
O2W—H2WB...O3	0.85	1.80	2.6431 (16)	171
O2W—H2WA...O2 ⁱⁱ	0.85	1.88	2.7195 (19)	173

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1, y, z$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$.

Fig. 1

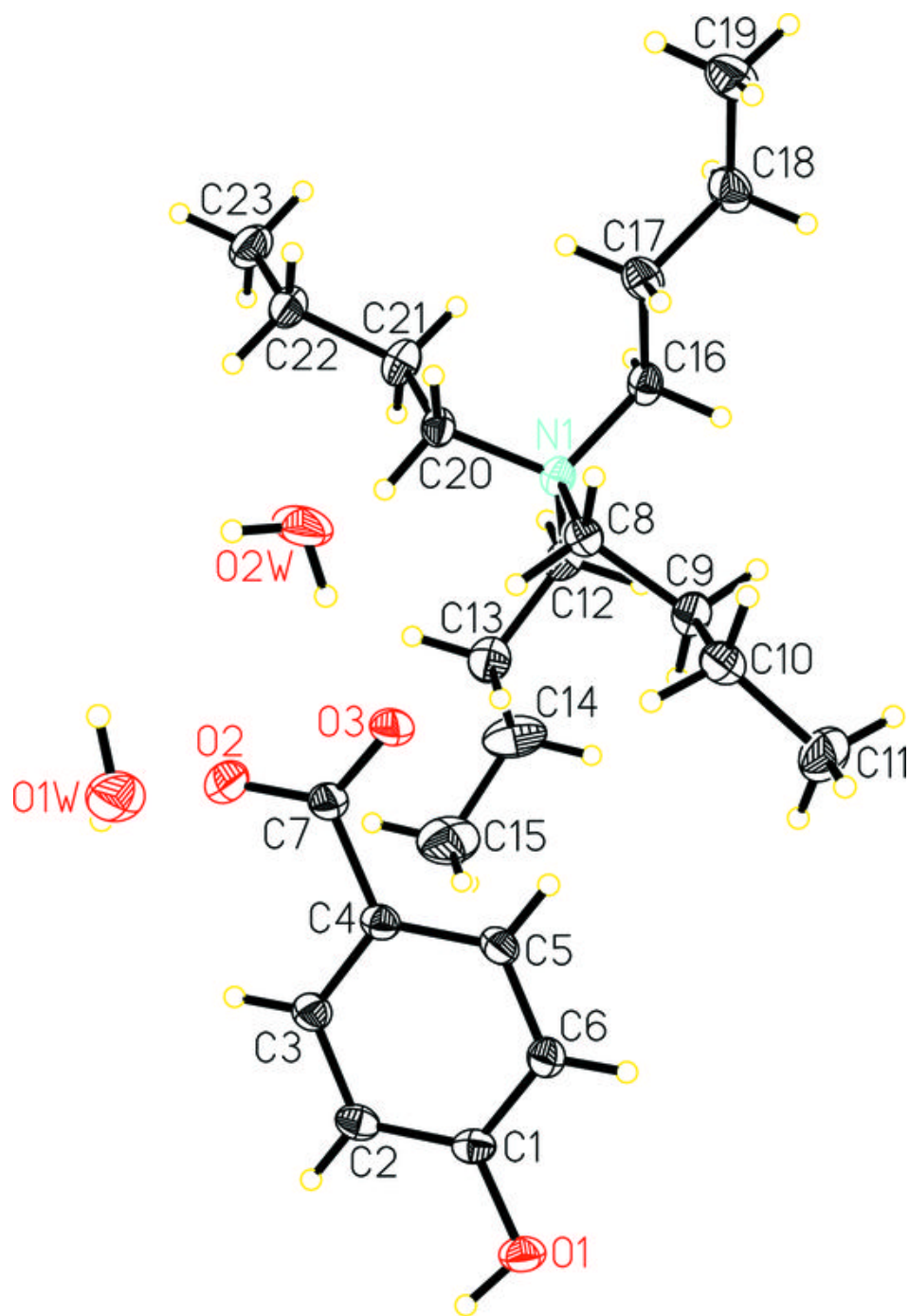


Fig. 2

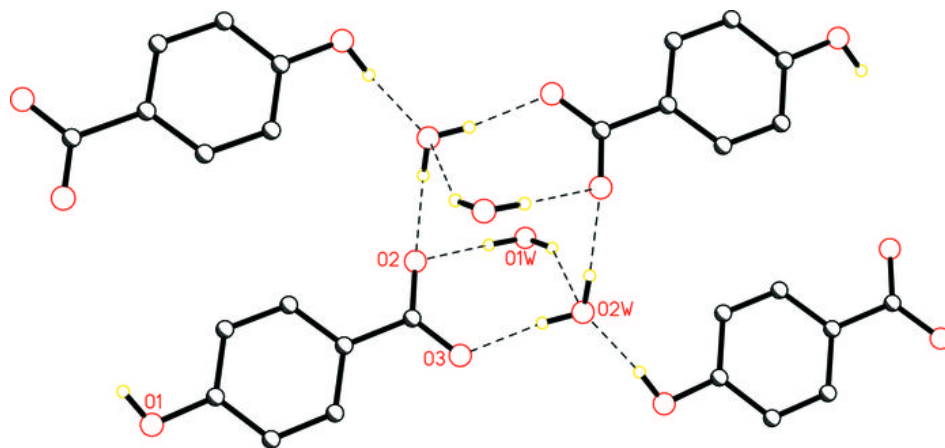


Fig. 3

